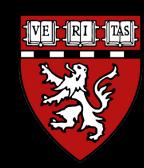


Lisa Feldman Barrett PhD

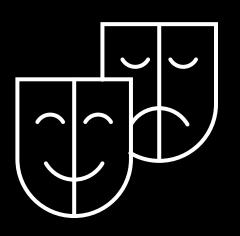






Emotions: Separating Fact from Fiction

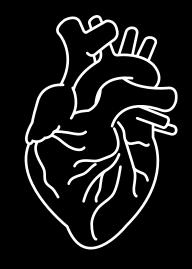
Three Fictions



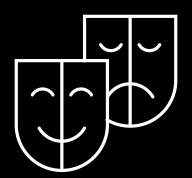
FACES



BRAINS



BODIES



Emotions are displayed on the face with expressions we recognize.

Nº 1



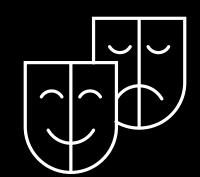
Barrett et al. (2019). Psychological Science in the Public Interest





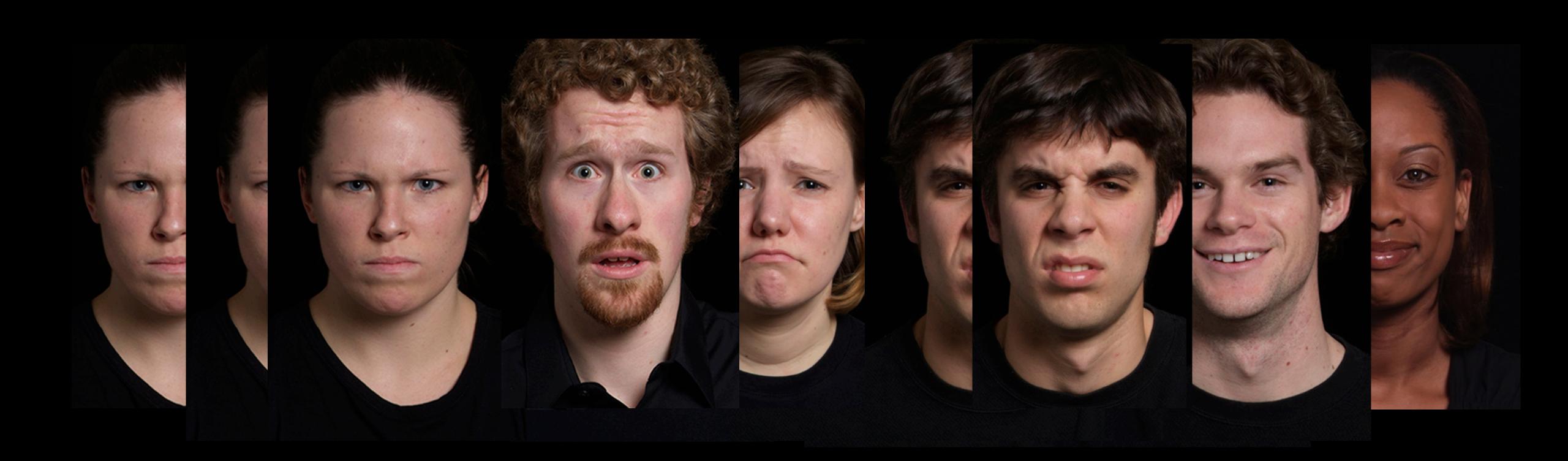
FACT Nº 1

A face does not speak for itself.



VARIATION IS THE NORM



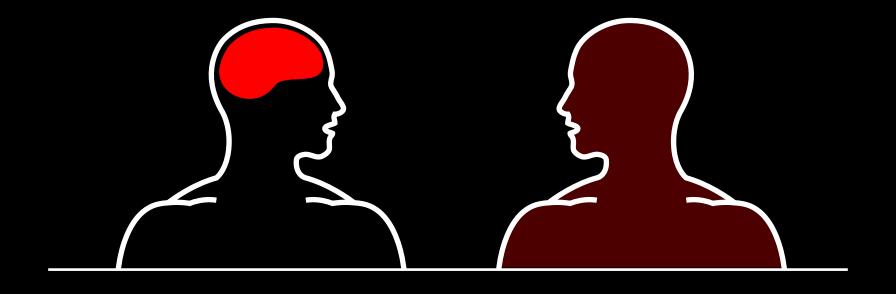




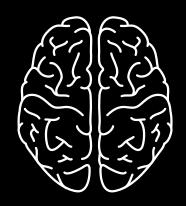
STEREOTYPES



Chanes et al., (2018). JPSP



The emotions you seem to detect in other people are partly inside your own head.



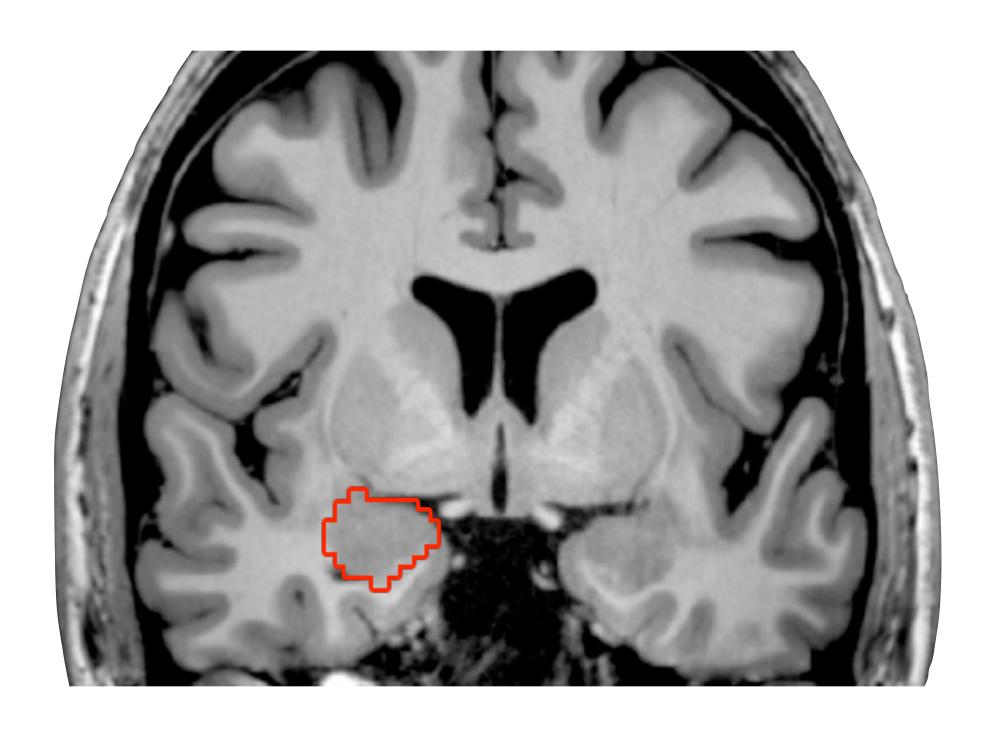
There are dedicated emotion circuits in the brain.

Nº 2



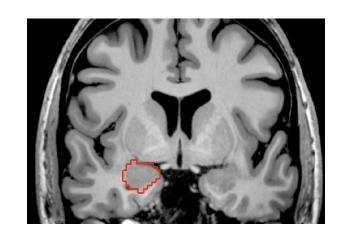
A brain is a battleground between reason and emotion

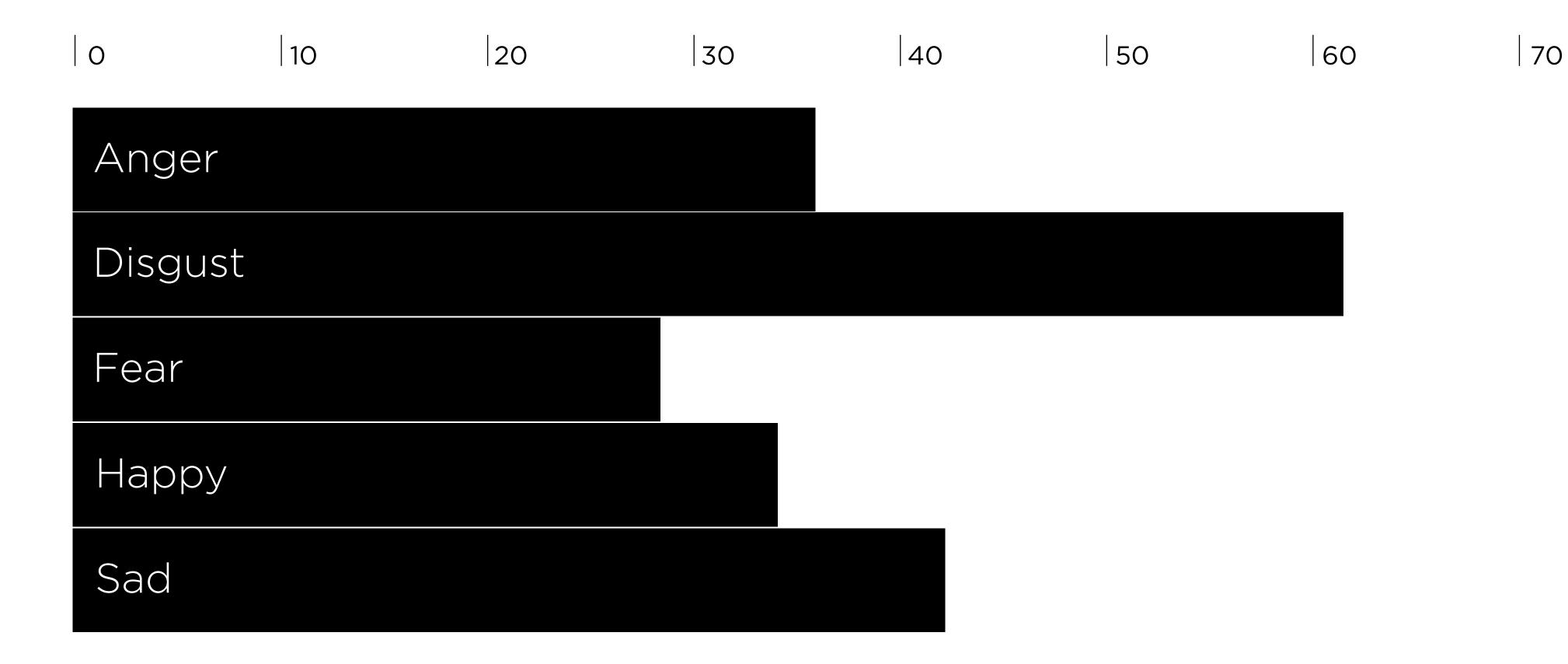
Nº 2



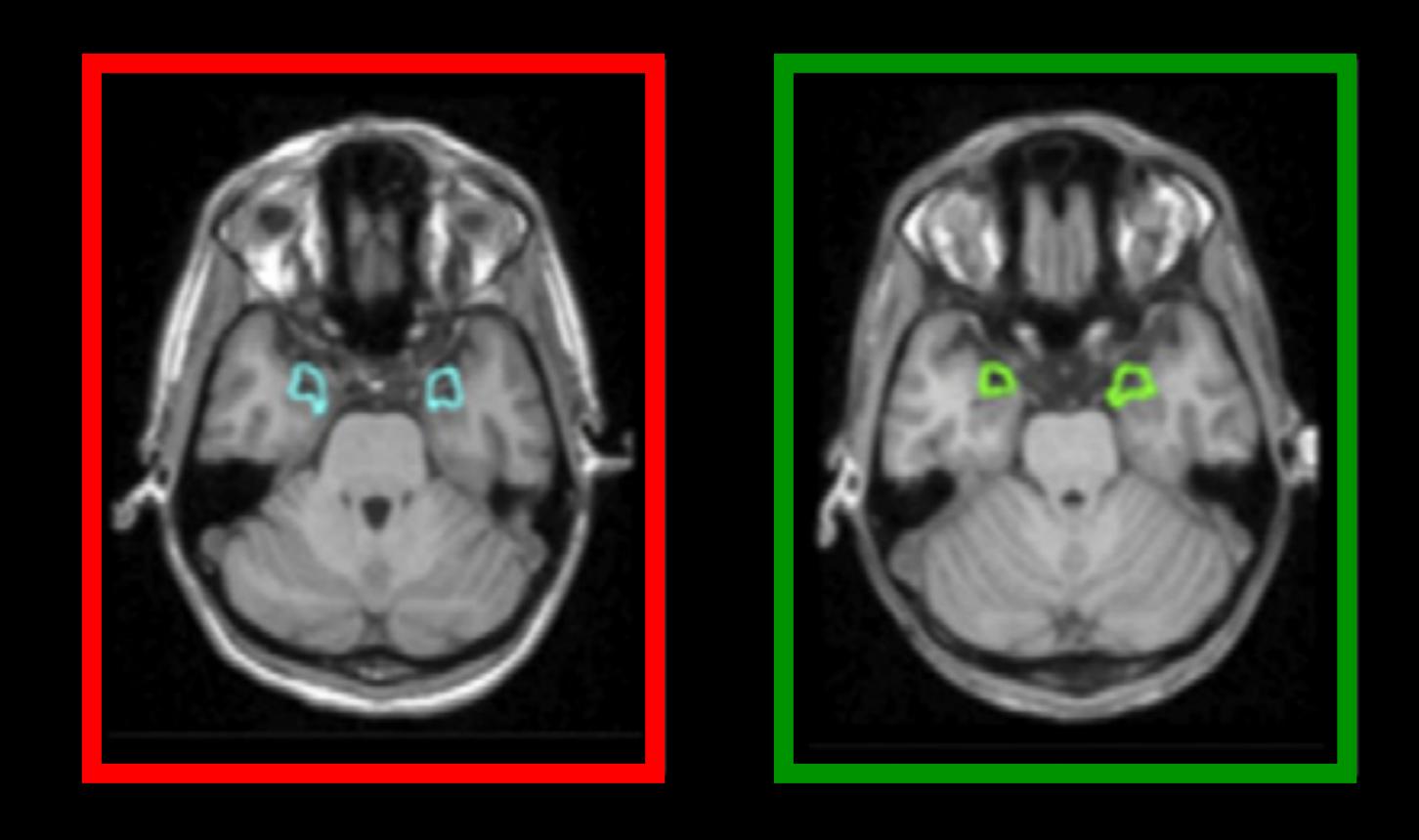
Amygdala

Proportion of Studies Reporting Increased Amygdala Activity

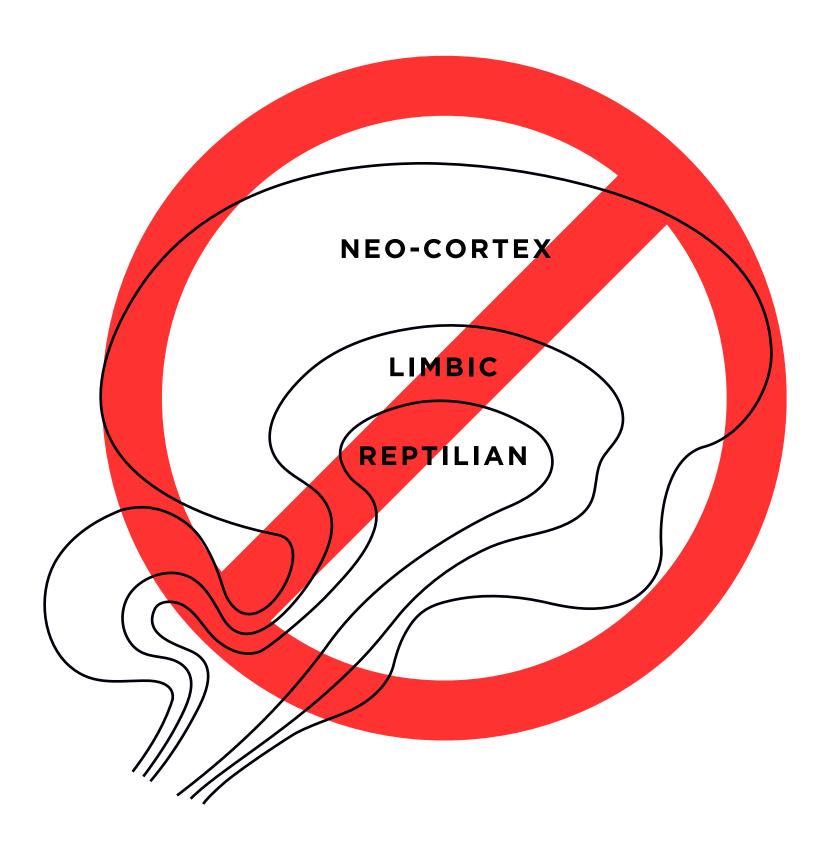




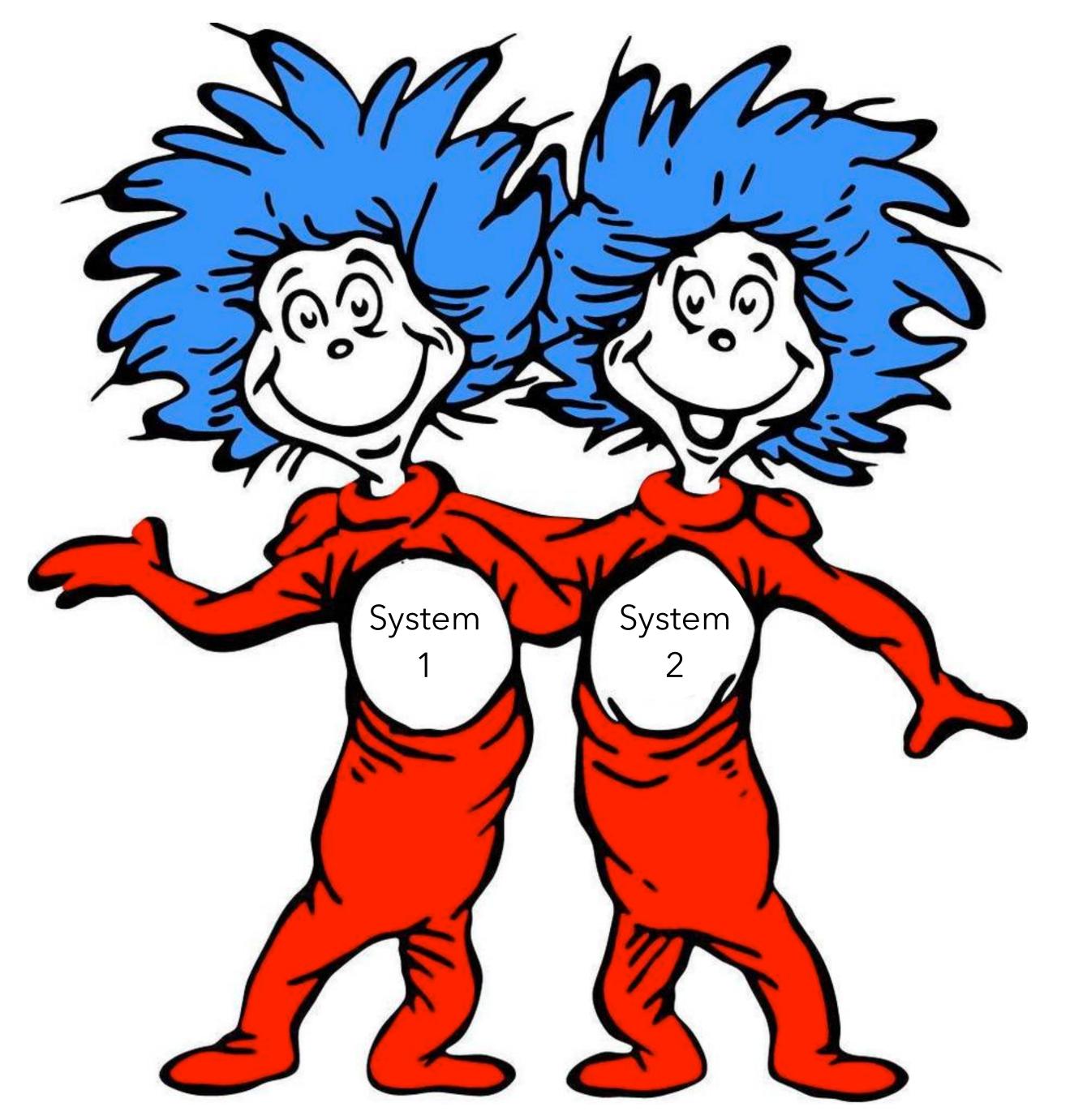
Monozygotic Twins with Amygdala Lesions



BG AM



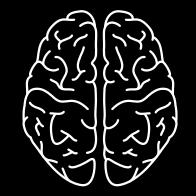
Triune Brain



Barrett (2017). How Emotions Are Made: The Secret Life of the Brain

FACT Nº 2

Emotions are complex constructions, not simple circuits.

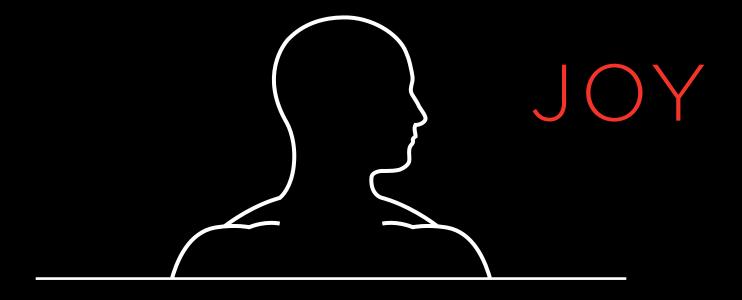


FACT Nº 2

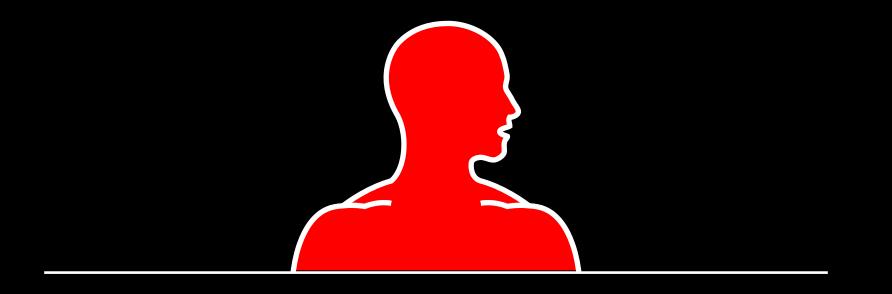
Reason does not rule emotion.

(They don't live in separate parts of the brain.)

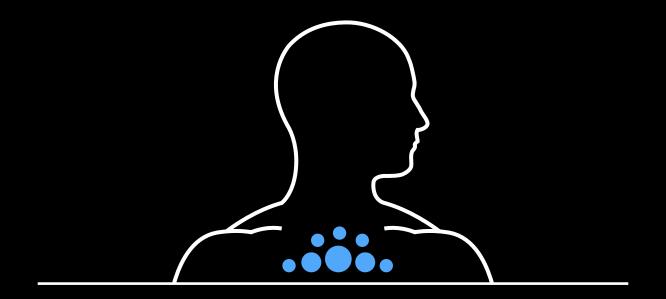




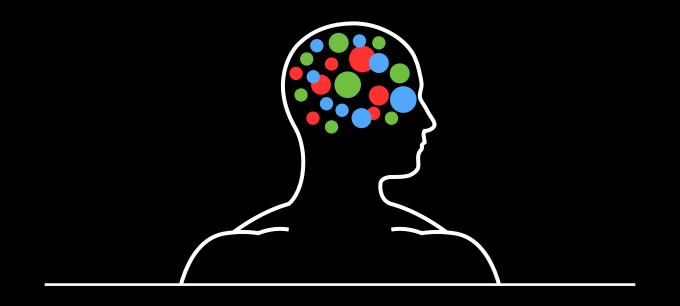
Emotions are not built in.
They're built.



Emotions that seem to happen to you are made by you.

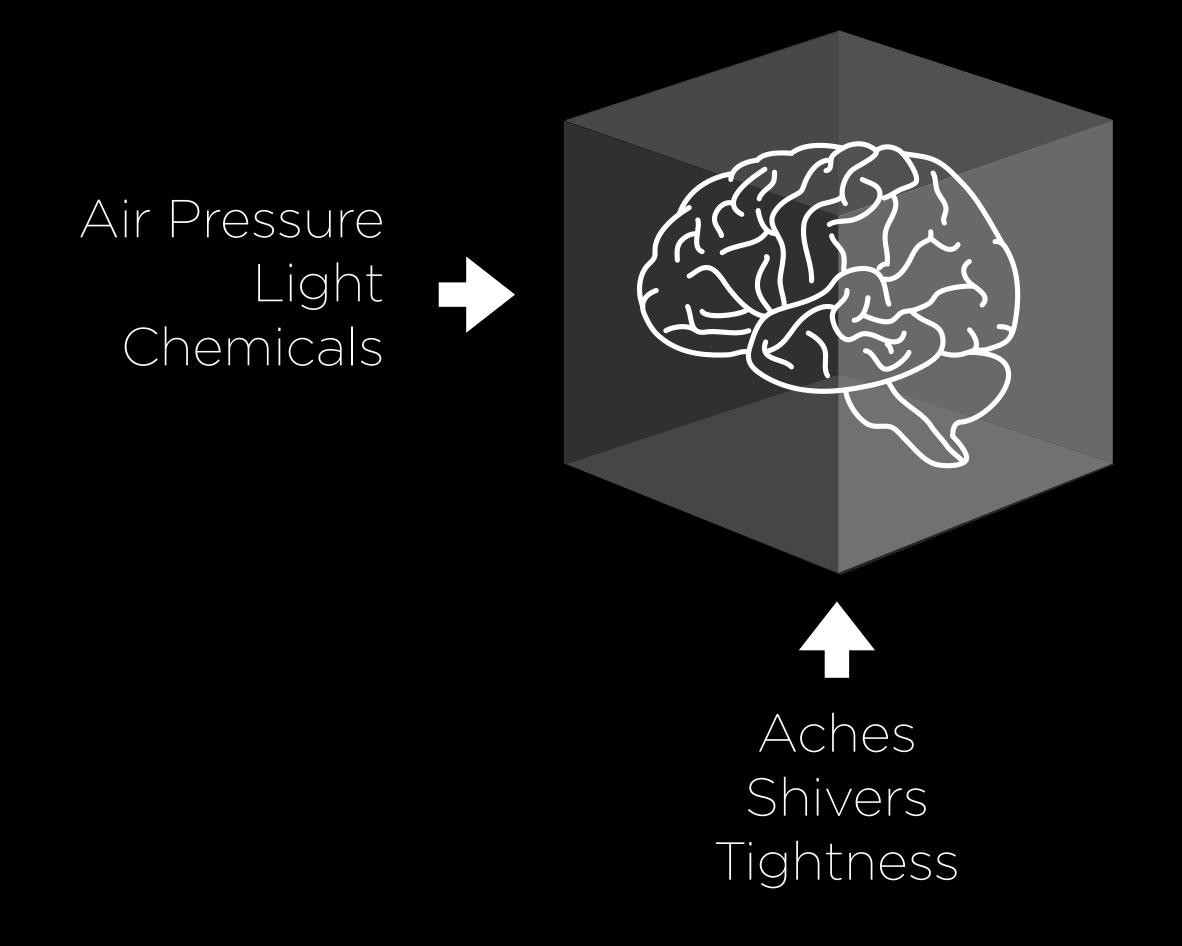


Physical changes in your body have no inherent emotional meaning.

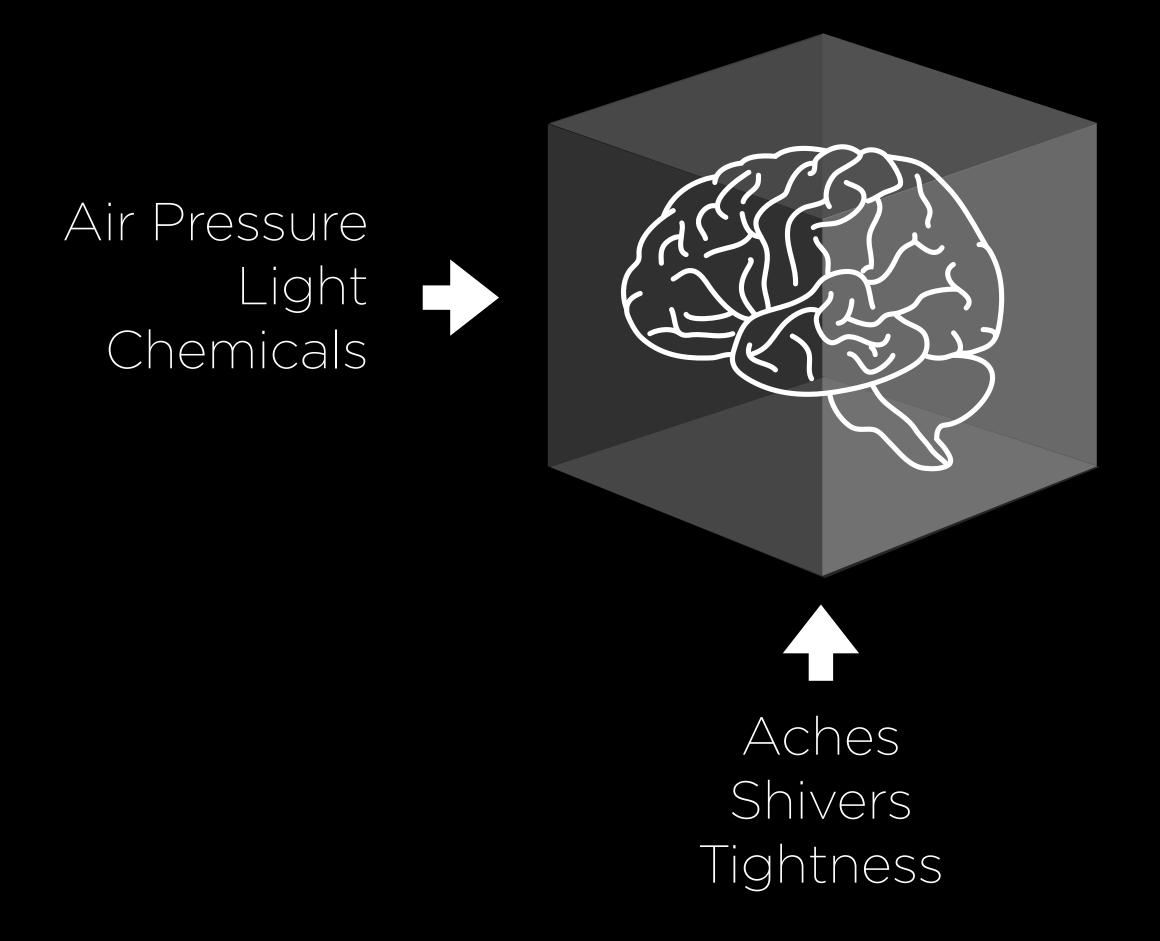


Your brain makes bodily changes meaningful as an episode of emotion.

Reverse Inference Problem

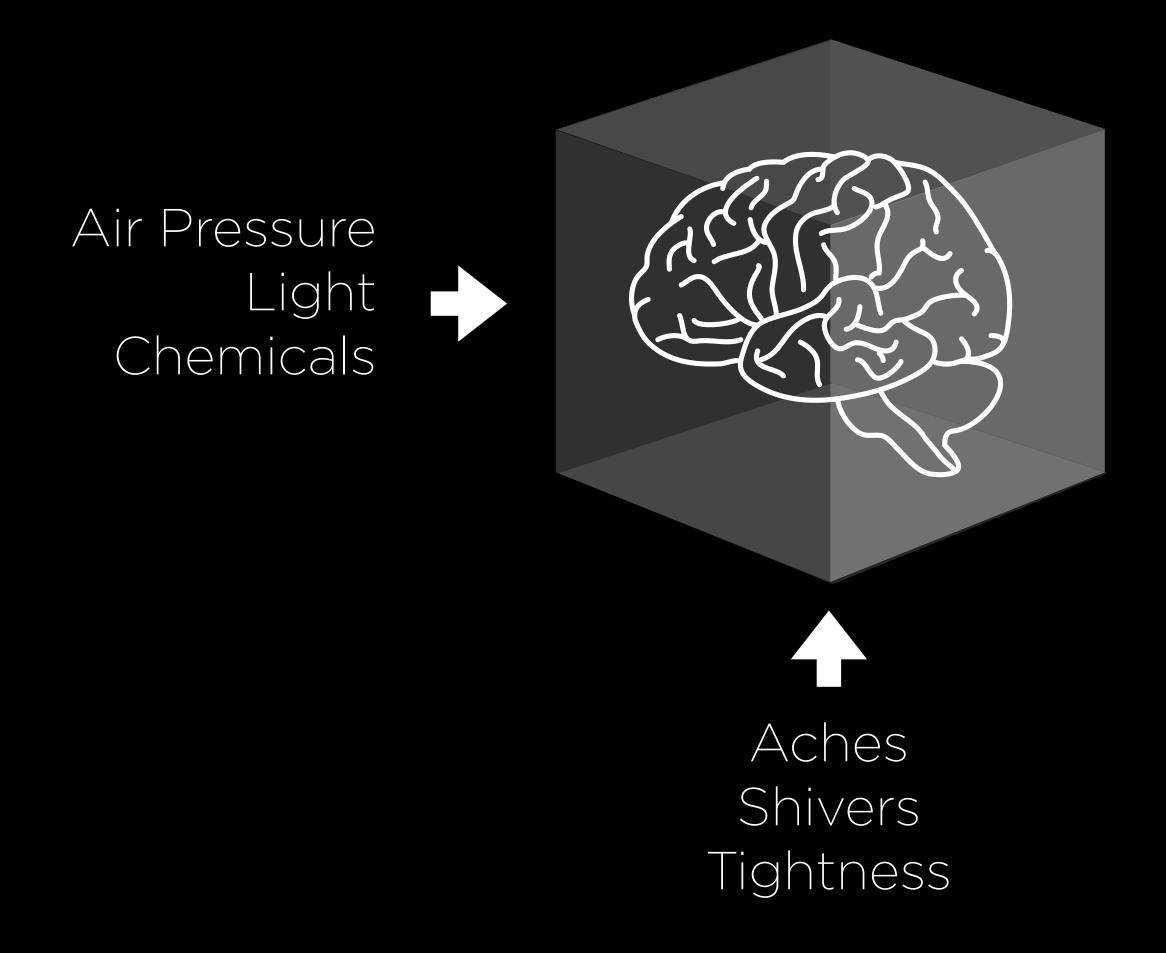


Reverse Inference Problem

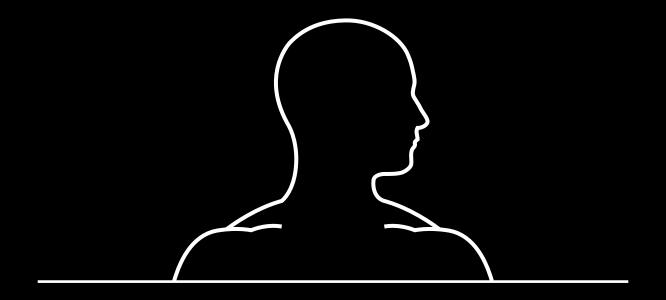


PAST EXPERIENCES

Reverse Inference Problem



CONCEPTUAL CATEGORIES



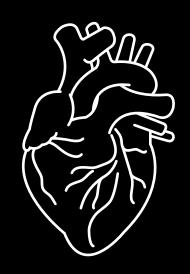
Emotional Granularity

ANGER HAPPINESS
IRRITATION
ANNOYANCE ENVY

DELIGHT GRATITUDE

ASTONISHMENT

Emotional Granularity

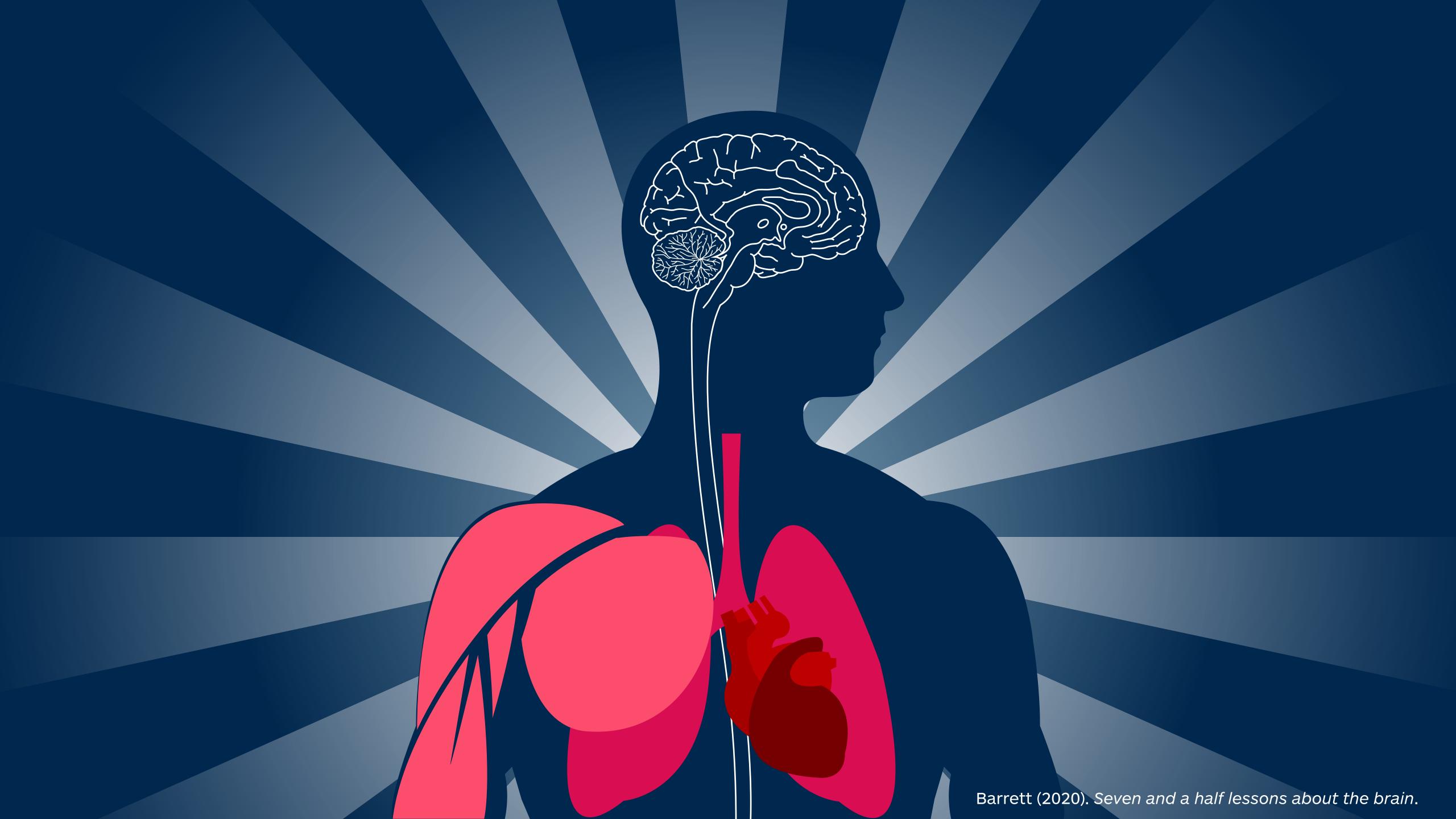


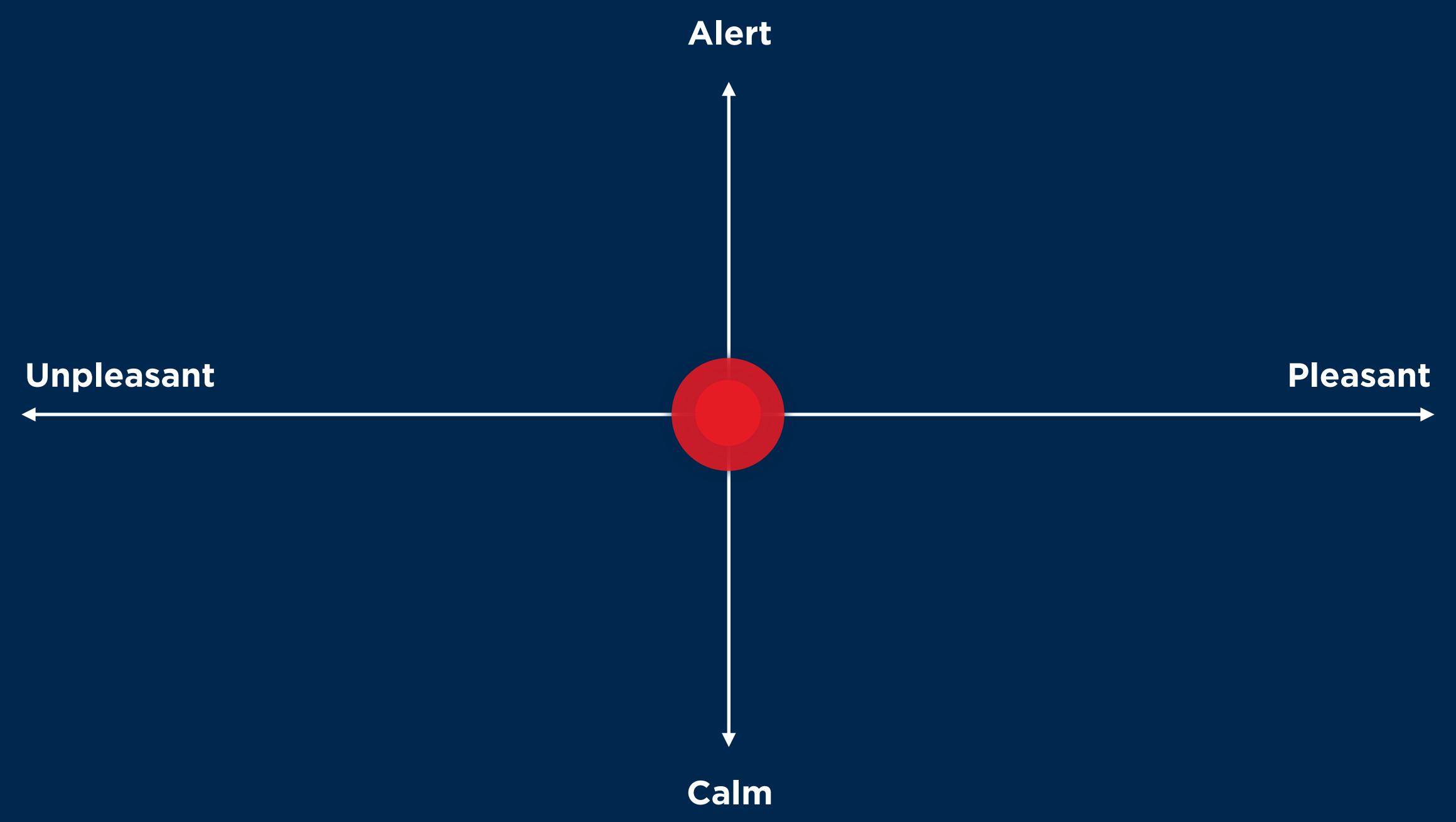
The body is important for emotion but unimportant for thinking

Nº 3



"The core task of all brains ... is to regulate the organism's internal milieu... by anticipating needs and preparing to satisfy them before they arise."





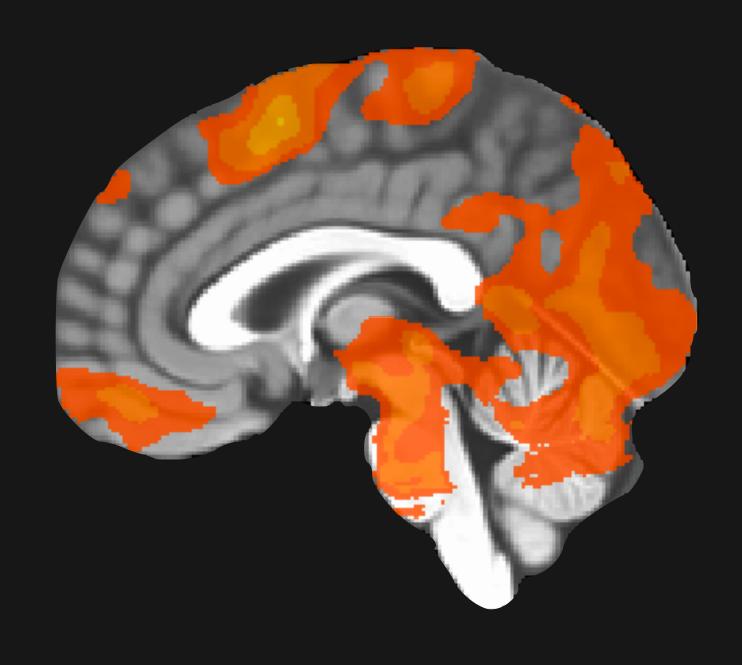
AFFECT

FACT Nº 3

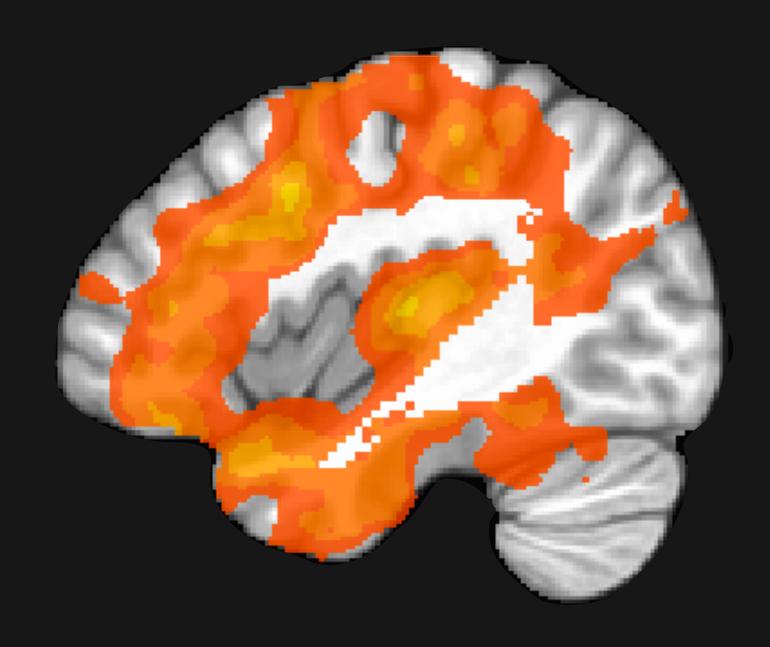
Your body is part of your mind.



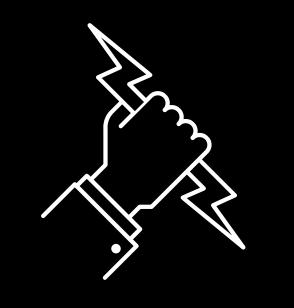
Words in the Brain



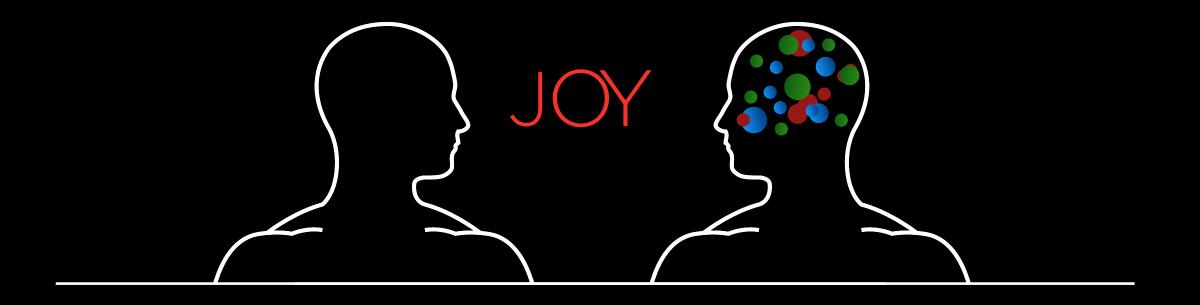
Medial



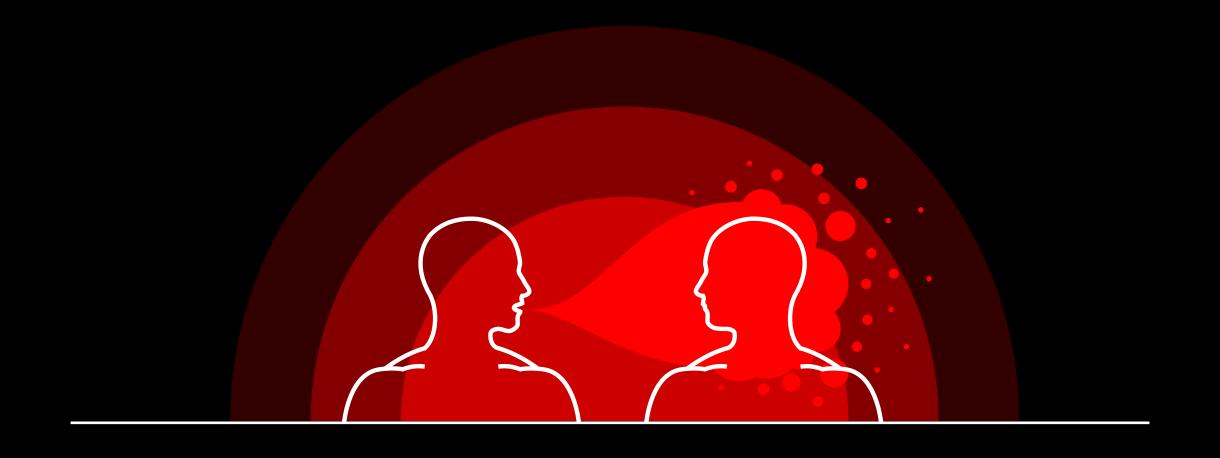
Lateral



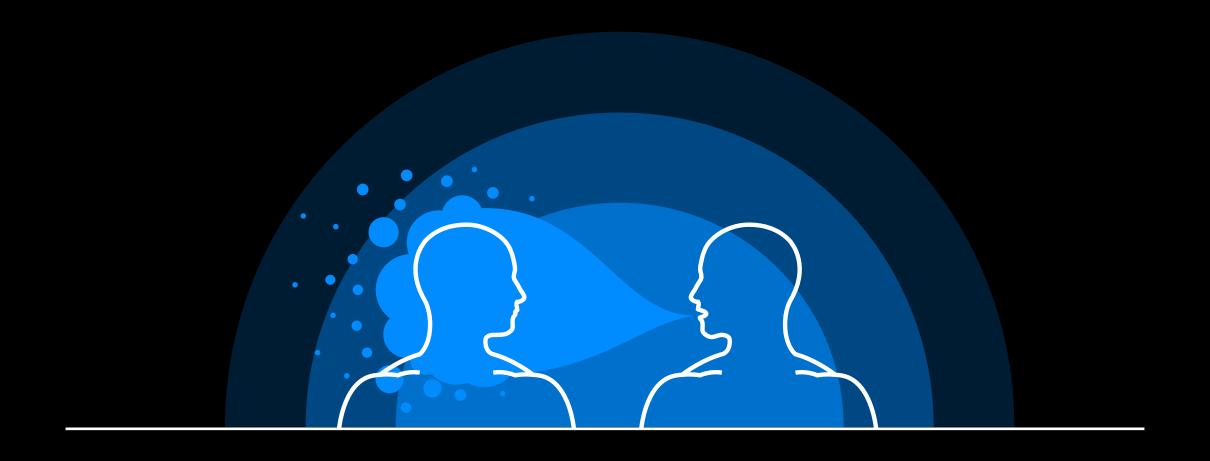
Words Are Powerful



We co-construct emotions.



You influence the brains and bodies of those around you



and they return the favor

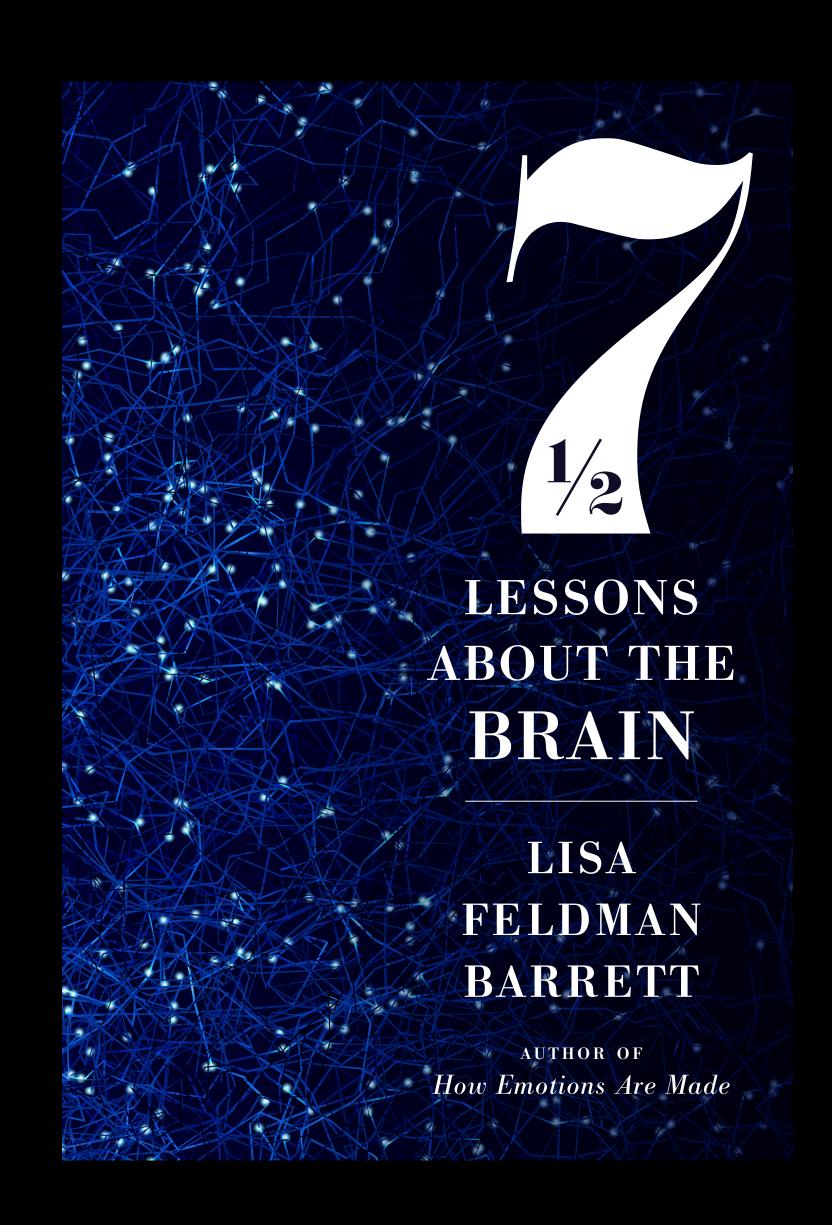


HOW EMOTIONS ARE MADE



The Secret Life of the Brain

LISA FELDMAN BARRETT



LisaFeldmanBarrett.com

Thank You.